

Supplementary materials

Table S1. Minimum, maximum, means and standard deviations for the trait measures.

| Trait measures | Min | Max | Mean | SD |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Low Positive Emotions | 36.20 | 82.20 | 55.60 | 10.60 |
| Introversion/Low Positive Emotionality | 34.90 | 80.90 | 54.01 | 12.10 |
| Shyness | 37.70 | 76.60 | 53.69 | 10.00 |
| Social Avoidance | 36.90 | 77.20 | 52.91 | 11.70 |
| Disaffiliativeness | 39.60 | 77.90 | 51.87 | 11.30 |
| Dominance | 27.00 | 69.30 | 47.08 | 9.69 |
| Extraversion (EPQ-R) | 3.00 | 23.00 | 13.17 | 5.38 |
| Hypomanic Activation | 32.10 | 85.80 | 53.70 | 12.30 |
| Activation | 35.20 | 79.70 | 52.22 | 10.40 |
| Juvenile Conduct Problems | 38.80 | 80.50 | 55.69 | 12.90 |
| Substance Abuse | 39.20 | 85.60 | 59.21 | 14.30 |
| Impulsivity | 37.10 | 75.50 | 55.23 | 13.70 |
| Disconstraint | 34.20 | 85.50 | 58.73 | 14.50 |
| Antisocial Behavior | 34.60 | 86.10 | 58.06 | 13.30 |
| BAS Drive (C&W) | 1.00 | 4.00 | 2.81 | 0.64 |
| BAS Fun Seeking (C&W) | 1.76 | 4.00 | 3.06 | 0.56 |
| BAS Reward Responsivity (C&W) | 2.20 | 4.00 | 3.40 | 0.46 |
| BAS Total (C&W) | 2.00 | 3.86 | 3.11 | 0.40 |

Unless otherwise stated in brackets, traits are Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory -3 (MMPI-3) measures. EPQ-R: The Eysenck Personality Questionnaire – Revised; BAS: Carver and White Behavioural Activation System Scale. All MMPI-3 scores are expressed in T-score units.